## Key Inputs, Ingredients, or Components for Cigarette Manufacturing

Countering Contraband: the 2<sup>nd</sup> Bi-National Conference on Illicit Tobacco Trade February 2-3, 2011 Toronto

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#### Framework Convention for Tobacco Control Protocol To Eliminate Illicit Trade in Tobacco Products

Supply Chain Controls:

Due Diligence.
Licensing.
Record keeping.
Tracking and tracing.

Illegal Manufacturing:

 Key Inputs
 Manufacturing Equipment Organized Crime.

Counterfeiting.

Corruption.

> Terrorism.

Proceeds of Crimes.

International Cooperation.

### **Illegal Manufacturing**

#### > Unlicensed manufacturing.

# Overproduction by licensed manufacturers.

Products bearing counterfeit trademarks.

#### WTO - Uruguay Round Agreement: TRIPS

...14. For the purposes of this Agreement: (a) "counterfeit trademark goods" shall mean any goods, including packaging, bearing without authorization a trademark which is identical to the trademark validly registered in respect of such goods, or which cannot be distinguished in its essential aspects from such a trademark, and which thereby infringes the rights of the owner of the trademark in question under the law of the country of importation;...

#### Sources of Illegally Manufactured Tobacco Products

- China.
- Canada.
- United States.
- Paraguay.
- ➢ Brazil.
- > Ukraine.
- Russia.
- > South Africa.
- > Zimbabwe.
- United Kingdom

#### Key Inputs or Ingredients and Manufacturing Machinery

Tobacco.

Cigarette Paper (in all forms, including tubes).

Acetate Filter Tow.

> Tobacco Manufacturing Machinery.

# **Cigarette Paper**



#### **Photos Not to Scale**

# **Acetate Filter Tow**





**Photos Not to Scale** 

Source of data: Statistics Canada Report Date: 12-Jan-2011

#### **Canadian Imports**

HS 481320 – CIGARETTE PAPER - IN ROLLS (WIDTH <5 CM)

- United States
- France
- Germany
- Austria
- Brazil
- Czech Republic
- Italy
- Mexico
- Indonesia
- Spain

HS 391211 - CELLULOSE ACETATES, NON-PLASTICIZED - IN PRIMARY FORMS

- China
  Germany
  Italy
  Re-Imports (Canada)
  United Kingdom
  Japan
  - Thailand

### **Canadian Imports**

HS 847810 - MACHINERY FOR PREPARING OR MAKING UP TOBACCO (INCL CIGARETTE MAKING MACHINES)

- Germany
- Czech Republic
- France (incl. Monaco, French Antilles)
- > Hungary
- United States
- Italy
- China
- United Arab Emirates
- > Bulgaria
- Indonesia

United States International Trade Commission http://dataweb.usitc.gov/scripts/tariff\_current.asp

### **US Imports**

#### HTS 48132000 CIGARETTE PAPER - IN ROLLS (WIDTH <5 CM) :

- Austria
- Czech Republic
- France
- Brazil
- Finland
- Germany
- Canada
- Indonesia
- China
- Dominican Republic

HTS 39121100 Cellulose acetates... nonplasticized Italy **United Kingdom** Germany Netherlands Japan Mexico Canada Australia **Belgium** Indonesia

### **US Imports**

HTS8 84781000, Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco

- Germany
- Netherlands
- United Kingdom
- China
- Poland
- Brazil
- Canada
- > Bulgaria
- Indonesia
- > Hungary

### Major Suppliers

#### **Cigarette Paper:**

 Schweitzer-Mauduit International, Inc.
 Astra Tobacco Corporation.
 Delfortgroup AG.
 Julius Glatz GMBH.
 Liptec GMBH.

#### **Acetate Filter Tow:**

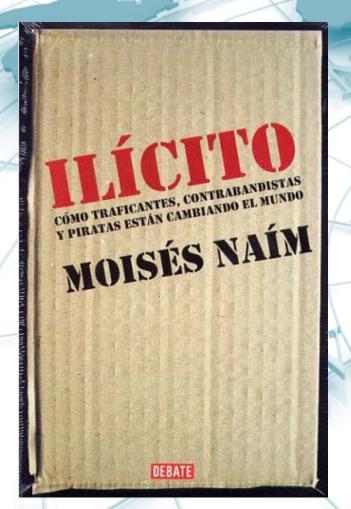
 Celanese Corporation.
 Eastman Chemical Company.
 Rhodia SA.

### **Feasibility of Controls**

#### Tobacco is controlled.

- U.S. taxes cigarette paper and registers sellers.
- Imports of processed tobacco, paper, acetate filter tow and manufacturing equipment are monitored in Canada, the U.S. and most countries by their Harmonized Schedules.
- Limited number of major manufacturers.

### Knowledge





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